**UNIT 16: FOOD AND DRINK**

**PHẦN 1: VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST**

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| **WORDS** | **ENGLISH MEANING** | **EXAMPLE** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| 1. chop  /tʃɒp/ | to cut something into pieces with a sharp tool such as a knife | He was chopping logs for firewood. | - (v)Chặt khúc, thái khúc |
| 2. slice  /slaɪs/ | slice something (up) to cut something into slices | Slice the cucumber thinly. | -(v) thái lát mỏng |
| 3. grate  /ɡreɪt/ | to rub food against a grater in order to cut it into small pieces | Grate the cheese and sprinkle it over the tomatoes. | - (v) bào sợi |
| 4. bake  /beɪk/ | to cook food in an oven without extra fat or liquid; to be cooked in this way | The bread is baking in the oven. | -(v) nướng ( lò) |
| 5. grill  /ɡrɪl/ | to cook food under a very strong heat | Grill the sausages for ten minutes. | - (v)nướng vỉ, than |
| 6. fry  /fraɪ/ | to cook something in hot fat or oil; to be cooked in hot fat or oil | We had fried chicken for dinner. | -(v) chiên  Stir-fry: xào |
| 7. roast  /rəʊst/ | to cook food, especially meat, without liquid in an oven or over a fire; to be cooked in this way | The smell of roasting meat came from the kitchen. | -(v) quay ( vịt, gà) |
| 8. boil  /bɔɪl/ | when a liquid boils or when you boil it, it is heated to the point where it forms bubbles and turns to steam or vapour | The water was bubbling and boiling away. | -(v) đun sôi, luộc |
| 9. cook  /kʊk/ | ​- a person who cooks food or whose job is cooking  - to prepare food by heating it, for example by boiling, baking or frying it | Add the onion and cook for three minutes. | -(n) người nấu, đầu bếp  - (v) nấu |
| 10. cooker  /ˈkʊkə(r)/ | a large piece of equipment for cooking food, containing an oven and gas or electric rings on top | She set the house on fire by leaving a chip pan on the cooker. | - (n) nồi nấu, bếp nấu |
| 11. chef  /ʃef/ | a person whose job is to cook, especially the most senior person in a restaurant, hotel, etc. | She used to work as a chef in a big hotel in Johannesburg. | - (n) đầu bếp |
| 12. oven  /ˈʌvn/ | the part of a cooker that is like a box with a door on the front, in which food is cooked or heated | Bake in a preheated oven for 15–20 minutes. | (n) lò vi sóng |
| 13. grill  /ɡrɪl/ | a flat metal frame that you put food on to cook over a fire | Put it under a hot grill to brown for two minutes. | (n) vỉ nướng |
| 14. hob  /hɒb/ | the top part of a cooker where food is cooked in pans; a similar surface that is built into a kitchen unit and is separate from the oven | A pan of soup was simmering on the hob. | (n) kiềng bếp, bếp  ( nên dùng google hình ảnh giải thích cho hs dễ hiểu hơn) |
| 15. kitchen  /ˈkɪtʃɪn/ | a room in which meals are cooked or prepared | We ate at the kitchen table. | (n) nhà bếp |
| 16. cuisine  /kwɪˈziːn/ | a style of cooking | London offers a wide variety of foreign cuisines. | (n) ẩm thực |
| 17. lunch  /lʌntʃ/ | a meal eaten in the middle of the day | I'm ready for some lunch. | (n) bữa trưa |
| 18. dinner  /ˈdɪnə(r)/ | the main meal of the day, eaten either in the middle of the day or in the evening | When do you have dinner? | (n) bữa tối |
| 19. plate  /pleɪt/ | a flat, usually round, dish that you put food on | There was an enormous pile of dirty plates in the kitchen sink. | (n) đĩa |
| 20. bowl  /bəʊl/ | a deep round dish with a wide open top, used especially for holding food or liquid | I refilled the dog's water bowl. | (n) tô, chén |
| 21. saucer  /ˈsɔːsə(r)/ | a small shallow round dish that a cup stands on; an object that is like this in shape | cups and saucers | (n) dĩa nhỏ để dưới tách trà, cà phê |
| 22. dish  /dɪʃ/ | food prepared in a particular way as part of a meal | This makes an excellent hot main dish. | (n) món ăn |
| 23. vegetable  /ˈvedʒtəbl/ | a plant or part of a plant that is eaten as food. Potatoes, beans and onions are all vegetables. | The children don't eat enough fresh vegetables. | (n) rau củ |
| 24. vegetarian  /ˌvedʒəˈteəriən/ | a person who does not eat meat or fish | They are strict vegetarians. | (n) người ăn chay |
| 25. vegan  /ˈviːɡən/ | a person who does not eat any animal products such as meat, milk or eggs or use animal products such as leather or wool | He’s a strict vegan. | (n) người ăn chay trường (không ăn các sản phẩm từ động vật như trứng, sữa) |
| 26. fast food  /ˌfɑːst ˈfuːd/ | hot food, such as hamburgers and chips, that is served very quickly and can be taken away to be eaten in the street | America's favourite fast-food chain | (n) thức ăn nhanh |
| 27. takeaway  /ˈteɪkəweɪ/ | a restaurant that cooks and sells food that you take away and eat somewhere else | We can get something to eat from the Chinese takeaway. | (n) đồ ăn mang đi |
| 28. kettle  /ˈketl/ | a container with a lid, a handle and a spout, used for boiling water | I'll just boil the kettle. | (n) ấm nước |
| 29. teapot  /ˈtiːpɒt/ | a container with a spout, a handle and a lid (= cover), used for making and serving tea | She refilled the teapot with boiling water. | (n) bình trà |
| 30. freezer  /ˈfriːzə(r)/ | a large piece of electrical equipment in which you can store food for a long time at a low temperature so that it stays frozen | They bought all their frozen food from the same freezer centre. | (n) tủ đông |
| 31. fridge  /frɪdʒ/ | a piece of electrical equipment in which food is kept cold so that it stays fresh | The kids tend to raid the fridge when they get home from school. | (n) tủ lạnh |
| 32. frozen  /ˈfrəʊzn/ | (of food) kept at a very low temperature in order to preserve it | a major producer of canned and frozen foods | (adj) đông lạnh |
| 33. freezing  /ˈfriːzɪŋ/ | extremely cold | It's freezing in here! | (adj) cực kì lạnh |
| 34. mix  /mɪks/ | if two or more substances or things mix or you mix them, they combine, usually in a way that means they cannot easily be separated | Oil and water do not mix. | (v) trộn |
| 35. stir  /stɜː(r)/ | to move a liquid or substance around, using a spoon or something similar, in order to mix it completely | Stir in the milk until the sauce thickens. | (v) khuấy đều |
| 36. whisk = whip/wɪsk/ | to mix liquids, eggs, etc. into a stiff, light mass, using a fork or special tool | Whisk the egg whites until stiff. | (v) đánh trứng |
| 37. soft drink  /ˌsɒft ˈdrɪŋk/ | a cold drink that does not contain alcohol | They discovered that an alcohol could be a soft drink provided that it was a certain type of alcohol. | (n) nước ngọt |
| 38. fizzy drink  /ˈfɪzi drɪŋk/ | a sweet drink without alcohol that has bubbles. | Inside is a fizzy drink that tastes very much like Coca - Cola . | (n) nước ngọt có ga |
| 39. menu  /ˈmenjuː/ | a list of the food that is available at a restaurant or to be served at a meal | There wasn't much choice on the menu. | (n) thực đơn |
| 40. catalogue  /ˈkætəlɒɡ/ | a complete list of items, for example of things that people can look at or buy | Do you often buy goods from mail-order catalogues? | (n) bảng liệt kê mục lục (những sản phẩm khách hàng mua) |

**PHẦN 2: PHRASAL VERBS**

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| **WORDS** | **ENGLISH MEANING** | **EXAMPLE** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| **1. drop in (on)** | Visit unexpectedly | I thought I'd drop in on you while I was passing. | Ghé thăm |
| **2. get on for** | Be almost particular time, number, age… | He must be getting on for 80 now. | Gần tới (số, giờ, tuổi…) |
| **3. go off** | Be no longer fresh | This bacon smells a bit funny - do you think it's gone off? | Ôi thiu |
| **4. go on** | Continue happening or doing something; do sth after doing sth else | Please go on with what you're doing and don't let us interrupt you. | Tiếp tục |
| **5. go/ come round** | Go/ come to sb's house to visit them | Do come around and see us some time. | Đến nhà ai thăm họ |
| **6. keep on** | Continue doing sth | I want to keep on with part-time work for as long as possible. | Tiếp tục |
| **7. leave out** | Not include | Leave me out of this quarrel, please. | Không bao gồm, tham gia/ loại bỏ |
| **8. put off** | Make sb not want to do or not like sth | She's very clever but her manner does tend to put people off. | Làm ai đó không thích cái gì |
| **9. run into** | Meet by chance | Guess who I ran into today! | Tình cờ gặp |
| **10. run out of** | Not have any left | Time is running out for the trapped miners. | Hết sạch |
| **11. take to** | Begin to like; begin to do sth regularly | I've taken to waking up very early. | Bắt đầu thích/ bắt đầu làm cái gì thường xuyên |
| **12. try out** | Experiment with | They're trying out a new presenter for the show. | Kiểm tra |
| **13. turn out** | Develop in a particular way or have a particular result | It turned out that she was a friend of my sister. | Hóa ra là |
| **14. turn up** | Appear unexpectedly or without making a firm arrangement. | We arranged to meet at 7.30, but she never turned up. | Xuất hiện (không hẹn trước) |

**PHẦN 3: PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS**

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| **WORDS** | **PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS** | **EXAMPLE** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| **Cook** | 1. a good/ great… cook | John is a very good cook (= he cooks well). | Đầu bếp giỏi |
| 2. cook a meal/ chicken… | The cleverest housewife can't cook a meal without rice. | Nấu ăn, gà… |
| 3. do the cooking | I don't mind eating in if you do the cooking. | Nấu ăn |
| **Drink** | 4. make (sb) a drink | Alan wrapped one of his cot blankets round his shoulders and took him to the kitchen to make a drink | Pha nước cho ai uống |
| 5. have a drink of sth | Could I have a drink of water, please? | Uống cái gì |
| 6. drink sth | I don't drink coffee. | Uống cái gì |
| 7. drink to sb | Raise your glasses and drink to the bride and bridegroom. | Uống mừng, uống chúc mừng |
| 8. drink to sb's health | They drink to his health. | Uống chúc mừng sức khỏe |
| 9. drink a toast to sb | We drank a toast to the company and its future success. | Uống chúc mừng sức khỏe, sự thành công |
| **Feed** | 10. feed an animal | Have you fed the cat yet? | Cho động vật ăn |
| 11. feed on sth | Butterflies feed on the flowers of garden plants. | Ăn cái gì |
| 12. fill sth up | We need to fill up. | Đổ đầy, làm cho đầy |
| 13. filled with sth | I filled the bottle with wate | Lắp đầy, đổ đầy, tràn ngập |
| 14. full of sth | My suitcase was full of books. | Đầy |
| **Food** | 15. make/ prepare/ cook/ serve…food | Gina had prepared food and drink for the work party. | Chế biến, chuẩn bị, nấu, phục vụ thức ăn |
| 16. fast/ junk food | James works as assistant chef at a fast food restaurant. | Thức ăn nhanh, thức ăn không tốt cho sức khỏe |
| 17. pet food | This store sells pet food. | Thức ăn dành cho thú cưng |
| 18. health food | Essential oils can be bought from most good health food shops. | Thức ăn tốt cho sức khỏe |
| **Meal** | 19. make/ have/ cook a meal | I had a friend and we'd cook a meal and share it and bring the kids together. | Nấu ăn/ ăn |
|  | 20. go out for a meal | I suggested to Mike that we go out for a meal with his colleagues. | Ăn ngoài |
|  | 21. - make (a) note of sth  - take (a) note of sth  - keep (a) note of sth | - Jenny, make a note of this number and remind me to call it when we get home.  - You should take careful note of what she tells you  - He kept note of the location of the soldiers" | - ghi chú  - chú ý đến cái gì  - nhớ, nghĩ về, giữ trong đầu |
|  | 22. note sth down | The police officer noted down details of the burglary. | ghi chú |
| **Occasion** | 23. on this/ that occasion | His behavior on that occasion was extremely callous. | vào dịp này, dịp kia |
| 24. on occasion | I've met him on several occasions. | Vào dịp nào đó |
| 25. on the occasion of sth | Congratulations on the occasion of your wedding anniversary. | Nhân dịp |
| 26. special occasion | Turn every meal into a special occasion. | Vào dịp đặc biệt |
| **Recipe** | 27. follow a recipe | I'm not a great cook, but I can follow a recipe pretty well. | Làm theo công thức nấu ăn |
| 28. recipe book | The recipe book lay on the table. | Sách nấu ăn |
| 29. recipe for disaster, trouble, success | Sky-high interest rates are a recipe for disaster. | Có khả năng trở thanh thảm họa, phiền phức, thanh công |
| **Table** | 30. lay the table | Please lay the table for six. | dọn bàn (chuẩn bị sẵn sang cho bữa ăn) |
| 31. clear the table | I'll make the coffee if you'll clear the table. | Lau dọn (sau khi ăn) |
| 32. set the table | I set the table for eight people, on the assumption that Jo would come. | Dọn bàn (chuẩn bị sẵn sang cho bữa ăn) |
| 33. book/ reserve a table | I'd like to reserve a table for eight. | đặt bàn |
| **Wash** | 34. wash the dishes | You wash the dishes and I'll dry. | Rửa chén |
| 35. wash one's hands | Nun is preparing to wash one's hands, see have two sister fighting. | Rửa tay |
| 36. do the washing-up | If you cook, I'll do the washing-up | Rửa chén |
| 37. dishwasher | The dishwasher is a wonderful invention. |  |
| 38. washing machine | Our washing machine has broken; I'll ring the electrician. | Máy giặt |

**WORD PATTERNS**

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| **WORDS** | **EXAMPLE** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| 1. associate sth/sb with sth/sb | I always associate the smell of baking with my childhood. | Liên tưởng |
| 2. careful with/ about/ of sth | Please be careful with my glasses | Cẩn thận |
| 3. choose between | She had to choose between staying in the UK or going home. | Chọn giữa… |
| 4. choose to do | We chose to go by train. | Chọn để làm |
| 5. compliment sb on sth | She complimented him on his excellent German. | Khen |
| 6. full of (adj) | My suitcase was full of books. | Đầy |
| 7. lack sth (v) | The team lacked the skill to compete at the highest level. | Thiếu |
| 8. lack of sth (n) | There was no lack of volunteers. | Thiếu |
| 9. lacking in (adj) | She's not usually lacking in confidence. | Thiếu |
| 10. offer sb sth | They decided to offer Jo the job. | Đề nghị cho ai cái gì |
| 11. offer sth to sb | They decided to offer the job to Jo. | Đề nghị cái gì cho ai |
| 12. offer to do | The kids offered to do the dishes. | Đề nghị làm gì (người nói làm) |
| 13. regard sb as (being) sth | He regards himself as a patriot. | Xem cái gì như là |
| 14. remember to do | Remember to call me when you arrive! | Nhớ để làm gì (tương lai) |
| 15. remember doing | I remember seeing pictures of him when I was a child. | Nhớ đã làm gì (quá khứ) |
| 16. remember that | I remember (that) we used to go and see them most weekends. | Nhớ rằng |
| 17. suggest sth/ doing (to sb) | I suggested going in my car. | Đề nghị làm gì |
| 18. suggest that | I strongly suggest (that) you don't get involved. | Đề nghị rằng |
| 19. tend to do | Women tend to live longer than men. | Có xu hướng |
| 20. wait for sth/sb | I'm still waiting for the results of my blood test. | Đợi ai/ cái gì |
| 21. wait (for sth) to do | We're waiting for the rain to stop before we go out. | Đợi cái gì để làm gì |
| 22. wait and see | We'll just have to wait and see—there's nothing we can do at the moment. | Đợi rồi sẽ thấy |
| 23. willing to do | I'm willing to give you the benefit of the doubt. | Sẵn sàng làm gì |

**WORD FORMATION**

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| 1. anxious | /ˈæŋkʃəs/ | (adj) lo lắng |
| 2. anxiously | /ˈæŋkʃəsli/ | (adv) một cách lo lắng |
| 3. anxiety | /æŋˈzaɪəti/ | (n) sự lo lắng |
| 4. appreciate | /əˈpriːʃieɪt/ | (v) đánh giá cao, biết ơn |
| 5. appreciative | /əˈpriːʃətɪv/ | (adj) cảm thấy biết ơn, dễ chịu |
| 6. appreciatively | /əˈpriːʃətɪvli/ | (adv) một cách biết ơn, dễ chịu |
| 7. unappreciative | /ˌʌn.əˈpriː.ʃi.ə.tɪv/ | (adj) không biết ơn, không đanh giá cao |
| 8. appreciation | /əˌpriːʃiˈeɪʃn/ | (n) sự biết ơn, đanh giá cao |
| 9. contain | /kənˈteɪn/ | (v) chứa đựng, bao gồm |
| 10. container | /kənˈteɪnə(r)/ | (n) đồ chứa (hộp nhựa, kim loại…) |
| 11. content(s) | /ˈkɒntent/ | (n) nội dung |
| 12. create (v) | /kriˈeɪt/ | (v) tạo ra |
| 13. creativity (n) | /ˌkriːeɪˈtɪvəti/ | (n) sự sáng tạo |
| 14. creation | /kriˈeɪʃn/ | (n) sự tạo ra |
| 15. creator | /kriˈeɪtə(r)/ | (n) người tạo ra |
| 16. disgust | /dɪsˈɡʌst/ | (v,n) không thích, kinh tởm |
| 17. disgusting | /dɪsˈɡʌstɪŋ/ | (adj) cực kì không thích, kinh tởm |
| 18. disgusted | /dɪsˈɡʌstɪd/ | (adj) cảm thấy cực kì không thích, kinh tởm |
| 19. grow | /ɡrəʊ/ | (v) trồng, phát triển |
| 20. growth | /ɡrəʊθ/ | (n) sự phát triển |
| 21. grown-up | /ˌɡrəʊn ˈʌp/ | (adj, n) trưởng thành |
| 22. growing | /ˈɡrəʊɪŋ/ | (adj) đang phát triển |
| 23. grown | /ɡrəʊn/ | (adj) đã phát triển, đã trưởng thành |
| 24. home-grown | /ˌhəʊm ˈɡrəʊn/ | (adj) nhà trồng |
| 24. grower | /ˈɡrəʊə(r)/ | (n) người trồng |
| 25. mix | /mɪks/ | (n) trộn |
| 25. mixed | /mɪkst/ | (adj) trộn lẫn |
| 26. mixture | /ˈmɪkstʃə(r)/ | (n) sự trộn lẫn |
| 27. mixer | /ˈmɪksə(r)/ | (n) máy trộn |
| 28. origin | /ˈɒrɪdʒɪn/ | (n) nguồn gốc |
| 29. original(ly) | /əˈrɪdʒənl/ | (adj, adv) thuộc về nguồn gốc, cuội nguồn, ban đầu |
| 30. unoriginal(ly) | /ˌʌn.əˈrɪdʒ.ɪ.nəl/ | (adj, adv) không phải gốc, nguyên bản |
| 31. originate | /əˈrɪdʒɪneɪt/ | (v) bắt nguồn từ |
| 32. originator | /əˈrɪdʒɪneɪtə(r)/ | (n) người khởi đầu, khởi xướng |
| 33. prepare | /prɪˈpeə(r)/ | (v) chuẩn bị |
| 34. preparation | /ˌprepəˈreɪʃn/ | (n) sự chuẩn bị |
| 35. preparatory | /prɪˈpærətri/ | (adj) sửa soạn, chuẩn bị, mở đầu |
| 36. prepared | /prɪˈpeəd/ | (adj) đã được chuẩn bị |
| 37. unprepared | /ˌʌnprɪˈpeəd/ | (adj) chưa được chuẩn bị |
| 38. safe | /seɪf/ | (adj) an toan |
| 39. unsafe | /ʌnˈseɪf/ | (adj) không an toan |
| 40. safely | /seɪfli/ | (adv) một cách an toàn |
| 41. unsafely | /ʌnˈseɪfli/ | (adv) không an toan |
| 42. save | /seɪv/ | (v) cứu, lưu, tiết kiệm |
| 43. safety | /ˈseɪfti/ | (n) sự an toan |
| 44. saviour | /ˈseɪvjə(r)/ | (n) vị cứu tinh |
| 45. saver | /ˈseɪvə(r)/ | (n) người tiết kiệm tiền |
| 46. surprise | /səˈpraɪz/ | (n,v) làm ngạc nhiên, sự ngạc nhiên |
| 47. surprising(ly) | /səˈpraɪzɪŋ/ | (adj, adv) ngạc nhiên |
| 48. unsurprising(ly) | /ˌʌnsəˈpraɪzɪŋ/ | (adj, adv) không gây ngạc nhiên |
| 49. surprised | /səˈpraɪzd/ | (adj) cảm thấy ngạc nhiên |
| 50. sweet | /swiːt/ | (adj) ngọt ngào  (n) kẹo |
| 51. sweetly | /swiːtli/ | (adv) một cách ngọt ngao |
| 52. sweetener | /ˈswiːtnə(r)/ | (n) chất làm ngọt |
| 53. sweetness | /ˈswiːtnəs/ | (n) sự ngọt ngào |
| 54. thorough | /ˈθʌrə/ | (adj) hoàn tòan, cẩn thận, chu đáo |
| 55. thoroughly | /ˈθʌrəli/ | (adj) một cách hoàn tòan, cẩn thận, chu đáo, chi tiết |
| 56. thoroughness | /ˈθʌrənəs/ | (n) sự cẩn thận, chu đáo, chi tiết |